

digital foundations for social start-ups

with steven hodgskin

contents

what we'll cover today

The aim of today's session is to build knowledge and skills which will help you work in your teams.



1 introduction

2 digital culture

3 core tech

4 security

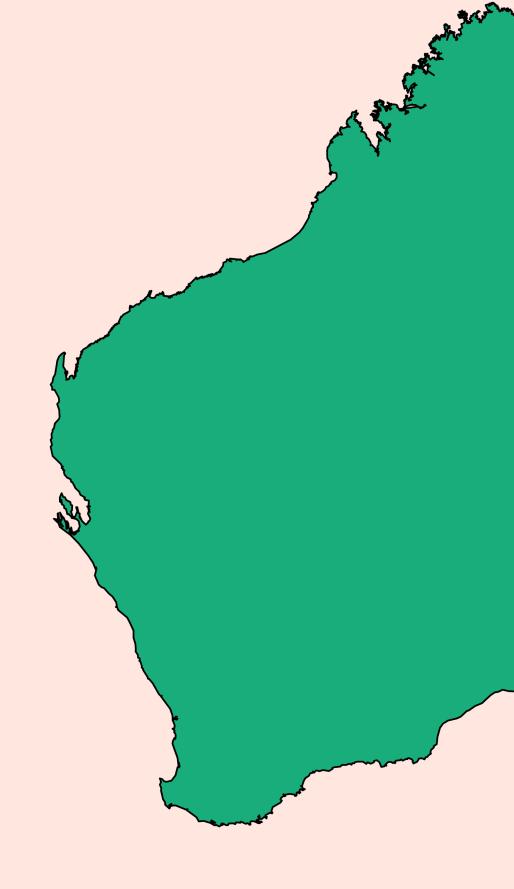
5 crm

6 q&a

introduction

introduction

acknowledgement of country



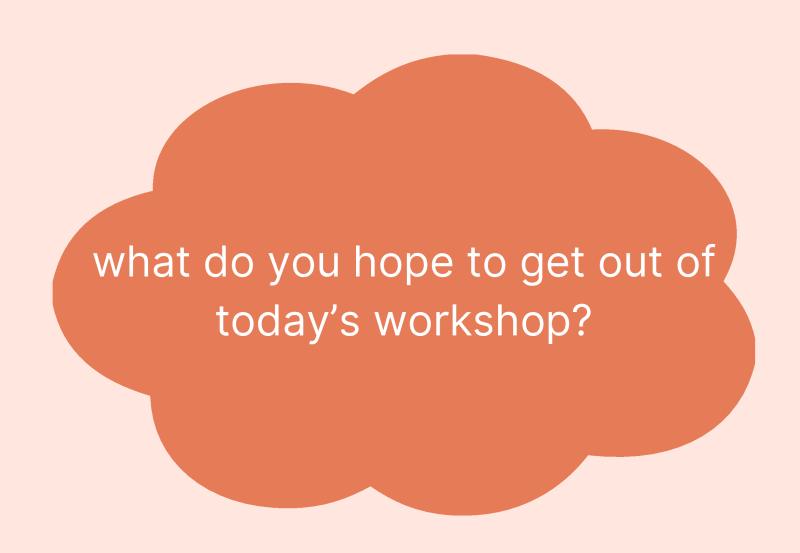
social enterprise

founded 2021



helping nonprofits

assisting with tech



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email calendars files
devices
help-desk identity
back-ups collab
task mgmt
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core

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task mgmt wiki
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finance & admin

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forecasting budgeting payroll procurement expense claims
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recurring giving

donation page

integration and automation

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digital culture

innovation collaboration digital mindset customer centricity digital strategy data-driven open culture versatility operations tools & technology

why is digital culture important?

for-purpose competition

NFP reliant on grants or donations

NFP with activities that make revenue

NFP social enterprise that is self-sustaining

FP social enterprise with impact built into the constitution

Socially responsible business

Traditional business

financial sustainability

what is driving this?

New social enterprise start-ups

social responsibility

why is digital culture important?

for-purpose competition

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NFP with activities that make revenue

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Socially responsible business

Traditional business

financial sustainability

funding model changes

stakeholder reporting pressure

New social enterprise start-ups

social responsibility

why is digital culture important?

a sector in crisis: added difficulties

1978

last time that donor numbers were this low

18%

fall in volunteer numbers over the past decade

80%

of NFPs report inability to meet size of demand

Based on data collected by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (2010 - 2022)

so, organisations need to do more good with less resources.

sounds like something technology can help with

why is digital culture important?

please mind the gap between the nonprofit and for-profit sectors



not-for-profit

10-20 years

for-profit

why technology is hard for nonprofits

Let's look at a typical process that a not-for-profit organisation might go through, and what is difficult at each stage.

- 1 challenges with getting started
- 3 becomes reliant on outsiders

- 2 unable to recruit for tech skills
- 4 progress is made with projects

how does a typical nonprofit start out?

- Typically founded by a person who is:
 - Personally affected by, or passionate about, an issue
 - Lack of expertise in technology
- Typically run on one of the following:
 - Pen and paper or spreadsheets
 - Patchwork of free software resulting in data siloes
- Leader is isolated, with very little staff turnover, meaning that it sometimes takes decades before issues are pointed out
- Funding is available but requires reliance on one-off grants



why is digital culture important?

do things improve when they grow?

What number employee do you think someone with tech skills is typically?





they don't improve for a looong time

- Typically, a NFP will hire more than 50 people before they hire their first tech employee
 - Even then, it's often a business support position which is also responsible for things such as maintenance
- Almost no NFP, regardless of size, has a CTO
 - Instead technology is usually under the control of the CFO
- It might take a NFP to earn \$10m per year before they even consider hiring a tech specialist.





so why don't they hire tech employees?

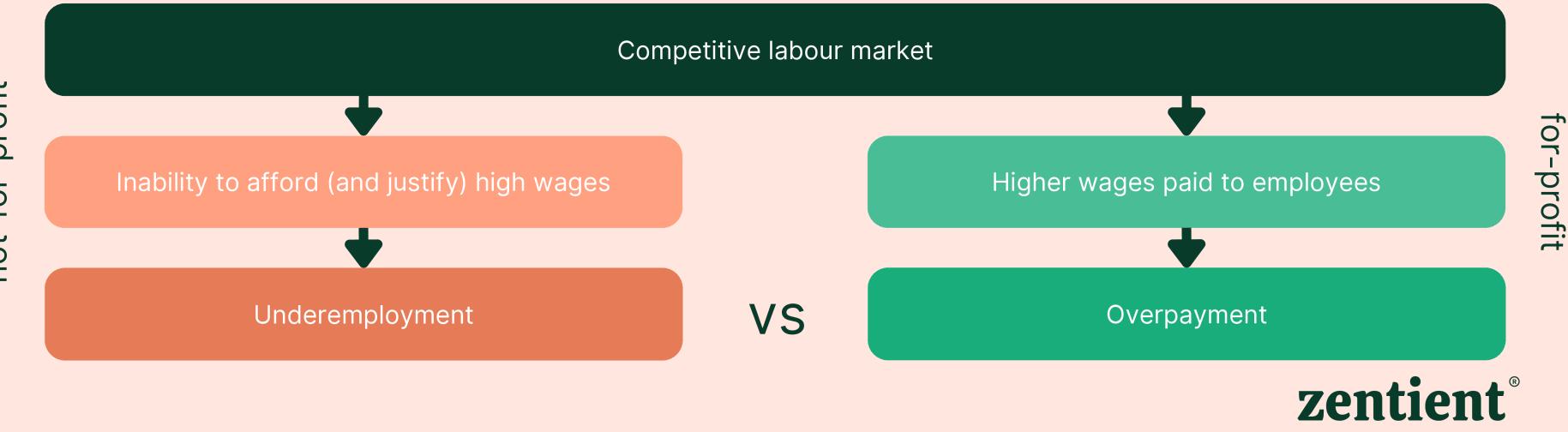
Hiring tech employees is particularly difficult in the nonprofit sector for the following reasons:

- don't know what role to hire for
- 3 internal pressure opportunity cost

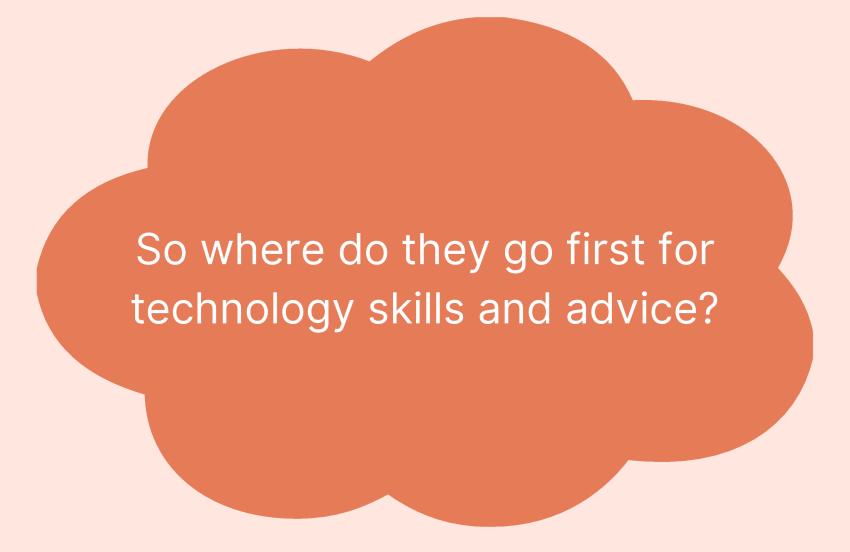
- 2 external pressure wages look bad
- 4 competitive labour market

labour market impact

A competitive labour market impacts not-for-profit organisations differently, compared to corporate.



question



managed services in the nonprofit sector

- Often when an organisation is between 5 and 10 FTE, they will sign up for an MSP (managed services provider)
- An MSP will often look after their Microsoft 365 and provide general assistance with IT-related issues



Why might getting all of your tech advice from an MSP not be a good idea?

managed services in the nonprofit sector

- Often when an organisation is between 5 and 10 FTE, they will sign up for an MSP (managed services provider)
- An MSP will often look after their Microsoft 365 and provide general assistance with IT-related issues
- Unfortunately, they operate on a break-fix model, meaning that there is a perverse incentive to never truly address the underlying issues
- Often, MSPs will be paid kick-backs by software companies each time they sell it onto an organisation
- Ultimately, they grow the deficit by building dependence



question

Now, where do organisations turn for capacity-building tech transformation projects?

consultants (to the rescue?)

- Sometimes, organisations will decide what they need (for example a new website) and go straight to the vendor
 - This almost always ends badly
- More often they receive strategy consulting (sometimes probono) about their technological needs
- Next, they set about finding someone to deliver the project
- They get a quote and submit this as part of a grant proposal
- When the grant is approved, the project gets underway and proceeds as specified in the grant application
- At the end of the project, hopefully there is a handover



things that make it difficult for nfps

- Because they may work with a different firm each time, the consultancy may lack domain knowledge
- Overall, integration is very rarely considered as each firm is brought in to do one specific thing, leaving a tech mess
- Grant funding is given out based on a project plan, so if you discover a better approach during the project, you can't easily change to it
- At the end of a project, NFPs are often ill-equipped to be able to maintain and build upon the tool that has been delivered



when tech projects succeed, it's often because the organisation already has a strong foundation

and when you don't have the foundation to manage the tool, another project just adds more clutter to your digital ecosystem

we've been focusing on the wrong thing

In order to ensure that technology is received successfully by organisations, we need to shift our thinking.

- 1 digital capability, not capacity
- 3 focus on training, not tools

- 2 digital culture, not transformation
- aim for self-sufficiency

what is digital culture?

digital culture is the ecosystem of software, data, people and documentation that interact within an organisation.

If digital transformation is getting a fish, then building digital culture is like learning how to fish.

what a mature digital culture feels like

What does it feel like to work in a digital culture that gets it right?

what a mature digital culture feels like

- "Digital Feng Shui", "just works"
- Onboarding is effortless a form automatically sets up accounts for you with the click of a button
- Training takes little time navigating the organisation online is simple and you can view documentation on how they use certain tools
- Everything that exists offline is mirrored online you can easily navigate through data about everything that matters
- Digital is on the fronts of everyone's minds and online is the default, not just the last resort



what an immature digital culture feels like

What does it feel like to work in a digital culture that is still immature?

what an immature digital culture feels like

- Reporting for stakeholders is difficult or impossible because data is messy and not integrated between apps, with no source of truth
- New staff are confused by which system to use when, and experienced employees have each come up with their own ways of doing things
- Efforts to embrace a new system are often met with cynicism, hesitancy and resistance from staff who like their own idiosyncratic approaches



the impact of digital culture on performance

1 immediate: better productivity

2 ongoing: better ability to improve

how is digital culture measured?

10 things we assess against

Innovation

Does your digital culture support innovation?

Data-Driven

Is data you collect used to make strategic decisions?

Collaboration

How common is collaboration in your organisation?

Open Culture

How transparent are you with your team and partners?

Digital Mindset

How top of mind is technology when faced with issues?

Versatility

How quickly can you adapt to changing stakeholder needs?

Customer Centricity

How guided are you by your customers?

Digital Strategy

Is there a plan in place for how to use technology?

Tools and Technologies

How fit for purpose are your systems?

Operations

Are there guidelines in place for how to use the systems?

our process

In order to ensure that technology is received successfully by organisations, we need to shift our thinking.

1 interviews with individual staff

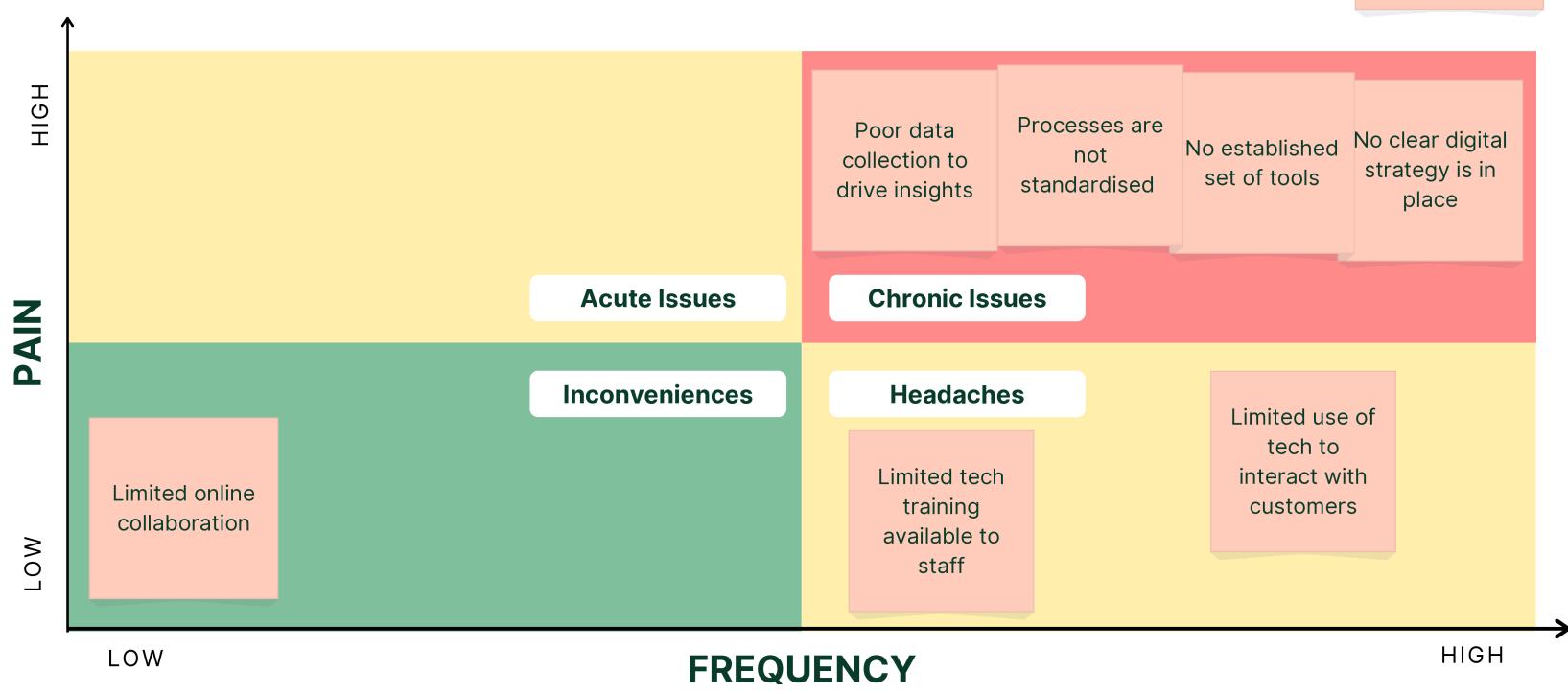
2 group workshop to discuss issues

3 group workshop to discuss ideas

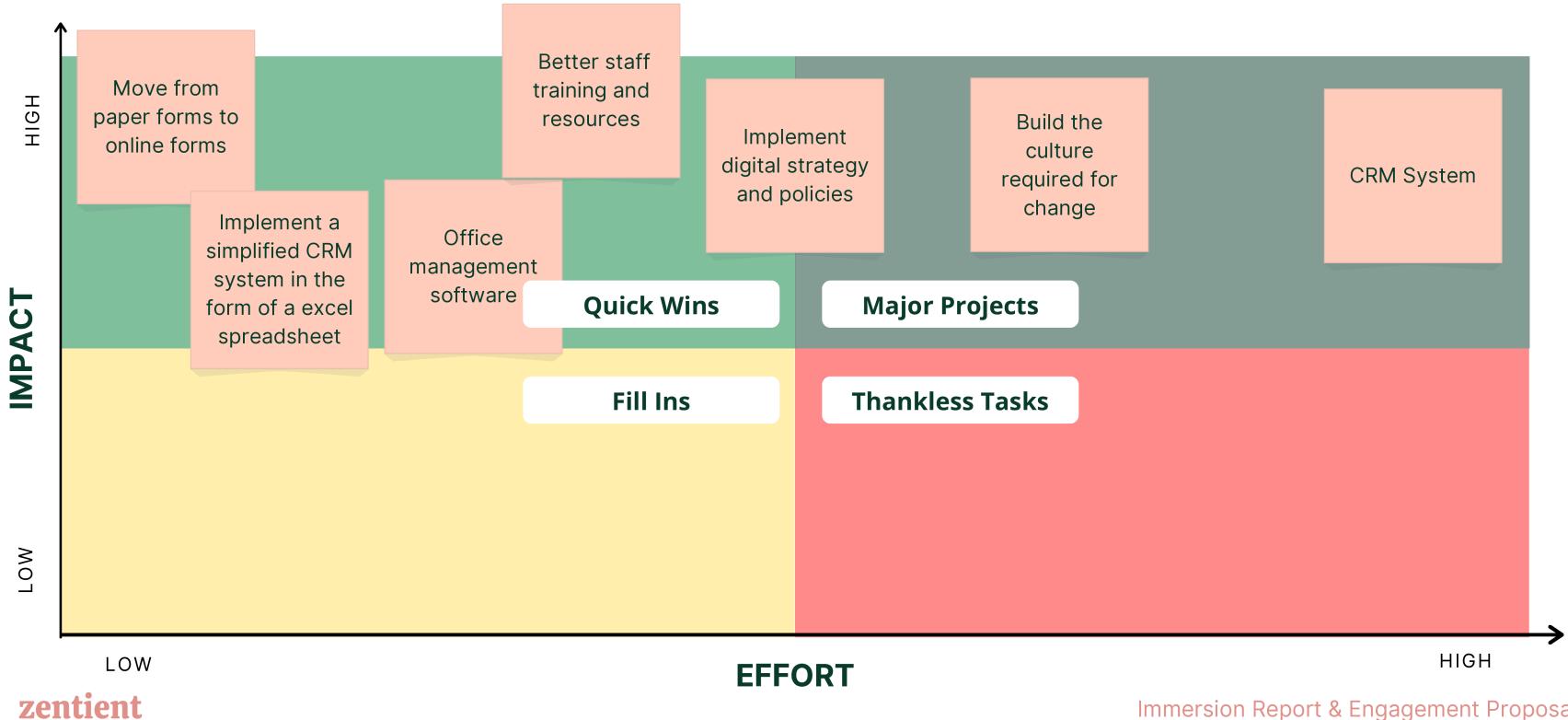
Issue Matrix

Other:

Limited understanding of ways that tech can help



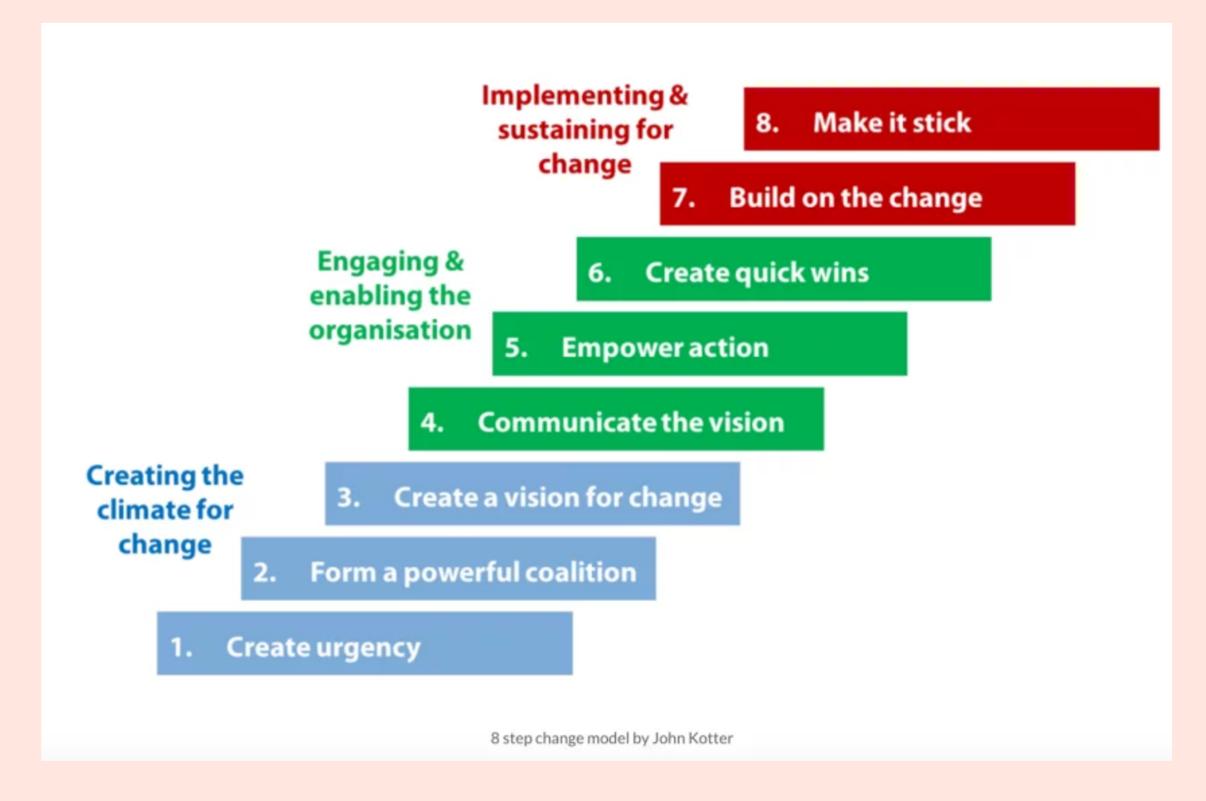
Idea Matrix



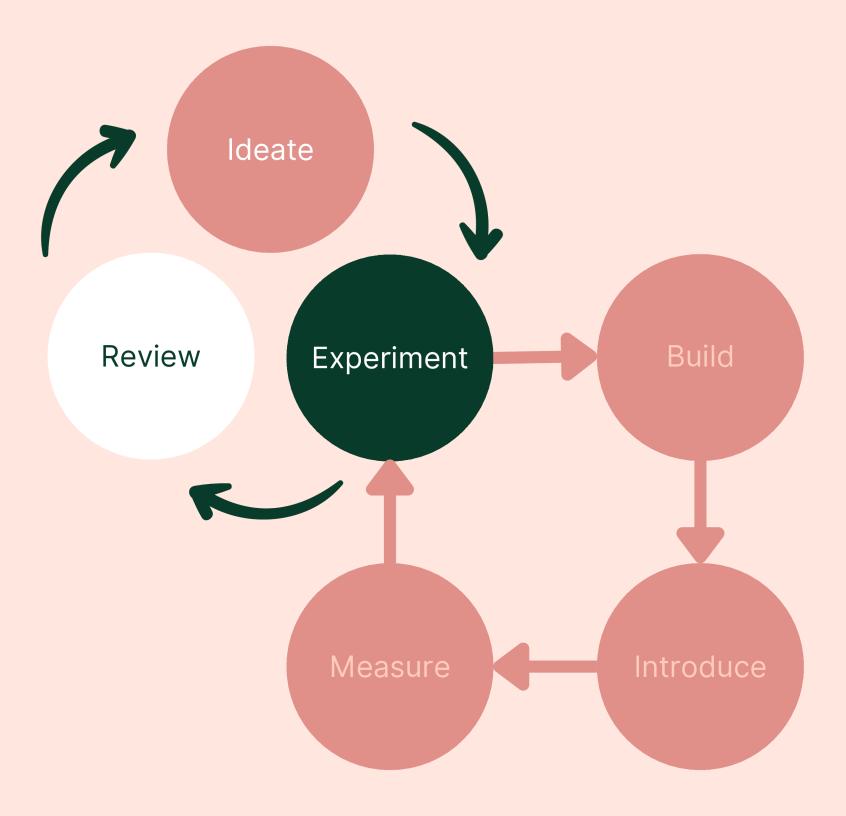
how is digital culture built?

technology is easy, people are hard

what is digital culture?



what is digital culture?



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integration and automation

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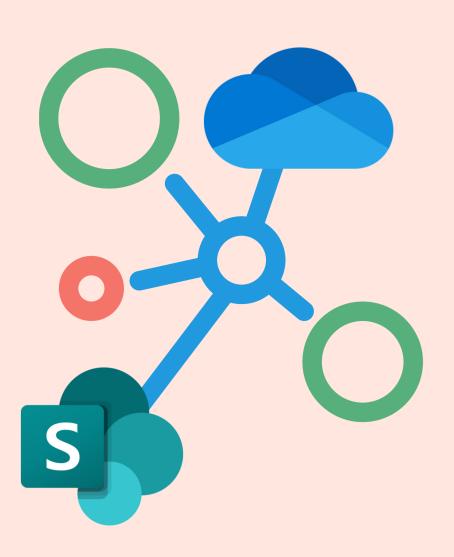
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set up from day one



google workspace or microsoft 365

benefits



email, calendar, storage, backups



security, identity, authentication



collaboration, wiki, task management



nfp discounts

security

security & data privacy

question

what are you most concerned about?

how would you rate your readiness?

have you experienced an incident or close call?

responsibilities

protecting our clients

protecting our mission and trust

responsibilities

protecting our clients

protecting our mission and trust

legal landscape





privacy reform bill (2024)

oaic guidance on ai (2024)

ethical considerations

common threats



watch out for





phising scams



ransomware

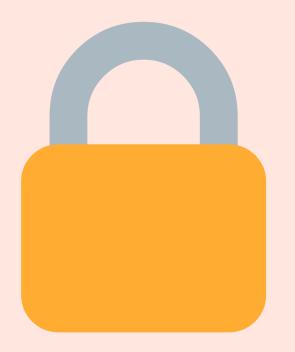


business email comprimise



human error and device loss

safeguards



take action with



strong, unique passwords



multi-factor authentication



keep backups and software updated



staff training & appropriate access



security audits, risk reviews, policies

resources

aicd & aisa handbook



asd sme cybersecurity



crm

question

how are you currently tracking contacts?

what are your biggest challenges?

why a crm matters for social good

centralise stakeholder details and interactions (donors, vols, clients, members, partners, ...) into one database, giving your organisation a single, reliable view of its community

- 1 single source of truth
- 3 smarter decisions and reporting

- 2 better relationships
- 4 efficiency and growth

considerations

key selection criteria

- goals and needs
- budget and licensing costs
- ease of use
- customisation and scalability
- integrations and support

best practices

data quality and team adoption







start with why, involve the team early



comparisons











what may fit



powerful, customisable, enterprise



user friendly, strong marketing crm



affordable, flexible, business suite



visual, project mgmt turned crm







custom built solutions

security & data privacy

resources

m365 basic seats

> google workspace nfps

canva free for nfps

> google ads grants

salesforce nfp

connectingup.org



infoxchange.org



3entient.app



raisely fee-free platform

aws cloud credits

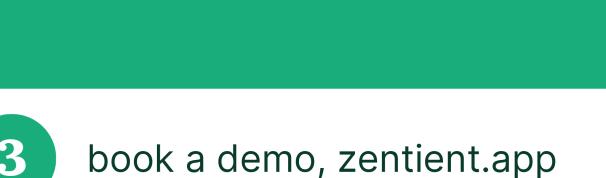
q&a

next steps

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